

DERS ÖZETİ • 1. ÜNİTE: FRIENDSHIP

Friendship

Bu ünite de **davet etmeyi**, daveti **kabul etmeyi ya da kibarca reddetmeyi**, özür dilemeyi ve **because** ile gerekçe bildirmeyi öğrenirsin.

1 Davet ve Öneri Kalıpları

- Would you like to + yalın fiil (davet)
- Would you like + isim (ikram)
- How about / What about + fiil-ing
- Why don't we / Let's / Shall we + yalın fiil

2 Kabul Etme (Accepting)

- Sure, it sounds good/great/awesome.
- Yes, I'd love to. (eylem daveti)
- Yes, I'd love some. / Yes, please. (ikram)
- Why not? / Yeah, that would be great.

3 Reddetme ve Özür

- I'm sorry, but I can't.
- I'd love to, but I'm busy.
- No, thanks. I'm full/stuffed. (ikram)
- Formül: özür + ret + gerekçe

4 Gerekçe Bildirme

- because + özne + fiil: because I have homework
- Ayı cümleyle: Sorry, I can't. I have to study.
- Plan: My cousin is coming tomorrow.

5 Arkadaşlık Özellikleri

- honest: dürüst · loyal: sadık
- reliable: güvenilir · generous: cömert
- supportive: destekleyici · caring: ilgili
- helpful: yardımsever · understanding: anlayışlı

Ardından ne gelir?

Kalıp	Ardından	Örnek
Would you like	to + yalın fiil / isim	Would you like to come over?
Do you want	to + yalın fiil	Do you want to play chess?
How about / What about	fiil-ing	How about going to the cinema?
Why don't we	yalın fiil	Why don't we have a picnic?
Let's / Shall we	yalın fiil	Let's study together.

ÇÖZÜMLÜ ÖRNEKLER

Friendship: adım adım 5 örnek

ÖRNEK 1 ÖRNEK 1: RET VE GEREKÇE

Mert: Would you like to come to my party on Saturday? Elif: _____ I have to visit my grandparents.

- 1 Boşluktan sonraki cümle bir engel bildirir.
- 2 Engelden önce ret ifadesi gelir.
- 3 Sure, I'd love to / That sounds great kabul ifadesidir.

Cevap: I'm sorry, but I can't.

ÖRNEK 2 ÖRNEK 2: KALIP VE FİİL BİÇİMİ

_____ going to the park after school? (Why don't we / How about / Shall we / Let's)

- 1 Boşluktan sonra going var, fiil -ing almış.
- 2 -ing isteyen kalıp yalnız How about / What about.
- 3 Diğer üçü yalın fiil ister: go.

Cevap: How about

ÖRNEK 3 ÖRNEK 3: İKRAMI REDDETMEK

Would you like some cake? – No, thanks. _____ (I'm full / I'd love to / Let's go)

- 1 No, thanks ikramı reddeder.
- 2 Ardından gerekçe gelir: doydum.
- 3 I'd love to eylem davetine verilen kabul cevabıdır.

Cevap: I'm full.

ÖRNEK 4 ÖRNEK 4: DİYALOG SIRALAMA

(a) Sure, that sounds fun. What time? (b) How about going to the cinema this Saturday? (c) Great, see you then. (d) At 3 p.m.

- 1 Diyalog öneriyle başlar: (b).
- 2 Kabul ve saat sorusu gelir: (a).
- 3 Saat cevabı (d), vedalaşma (c).

Cevap: b-a-d-c

ÖRNEK 5 ÖRNEK 5: BECAUSE İLE GEREKÇE

I can't go to the cinema _____ I have an exam tomorrow. (because / but / and)

- 1 İkinci cümle gidememenin sebebini söyler.
- 2 Sebep bağlacı because'tur.
- 3 Ardından özne + fiil gelmiş: I have.

Cevap: because

Mini TEST

Friendship: 10 soruda kendini dene

Ad Soyad: _____

Tarih: _____

Doğru / Yanlış: _____

1. Why don't we _____ a picnic this weekend?

- A) having B) have
C) to have D) had

2. How about _____ basketball after school?

- A) play B) to play
C) playing D) plays

3. Would you like some cookies? – _____

- A) Yes, please. B) Yes, I'd love to come.
C) Let's go. D) Why don't we?

4. Would you like to go skating? – _____ I have a piano lesson.

- A) Sure, why not? B) That sounds great.
C) Yes, I'd love to. D) Sorry, I can't.

5. I can't join you _____ I have to look after my brother.

- A) but B) and
C) because D) so

6. Hangisi bir daveti kabul etme ifadesidir?

- A) Sure, that sounds awesome. B) Sorry, I'm busy.
C) No, thanks. I'm full. D) I'd love to, but I can't.

7. A friend who always keeps your secrets is _____.

- A) generous B) helpful
C) honest D) loyal

8. Zeynep always shares her things with others. She is _____.

- A) loyal B) generous
C) honest D) reliable

9. (a) At 4 p.m. (b) Sure, that sounds fun. What time? (c) How about playing tennis tomorrow? (d) OK, see you then.

- A) c-b-a-d B) b-c-a-d
C) c-a-b-d D) a-c-b-d

10. Would you like to come over tomorrow? – I'm sorry, but I can't. _____

- A) That sounds great.
B) Let's meet at 5.
C) My cousin is coming tomorrow.
D) Yes, I'd love to.

Cevap anahtarı

1. B · Why don't we yalın fiil ister.
3. A · İkrâm Yes, please ile kabul edilir.
5. C · Sebep because ile bağlanır.
7. D · Sır tutan, vefalı arkadaş loyal'dır.
9. A · Öneri, kabul ve soru, saat, vedalaşma.

2. C · How about'tan sonra fiil -ing alır.
4. D · Piyano dersi bir engeldir, ret gerekir.
6. A · Diğer şıkların hepsi ret bildirir.
8. B · Eşyalarını paylaşan kişi cömerttir: generous.
10. C · Retten sonra gerekçe gelir: kuzeni geliyor.

Konunun tam anlatımı ve daha fazla soru:

tahtaapp.com/blog/dersler/8-sinif-ingilizce-1-unite-friendship-konu-anlatimi