DERS ÖZETİ · 3. ÜNİTE: BİOGRAPHİES

# Biographies

Bir kişinin hayat hikâyesi **geçmiş zamanla** anlatılır: was/were, -ed alan düzenli fiiller ve ezberlenen düzensiz fiiller.

### 1 Was / Were

- I, he, she, it → was
- you, we, they → were
- Olumsuz: wasn't / weren't
- Soru: Was she alone? — Yes, she was.

### 2 Düzenli Fiiller (-ed)

- move → moved, stay → stayed
- -e ile biten fiile yalnız -d: died
- graduate → graduated
- Fiil bütün öznelerde aynı kalır.

### 3 Düzensiz Fiiller

- grow up → grew up
- get married → got married
- have → had, win → won
- be → was / were

### 4 Did ile Soru

- Why did she move to Manchester?
- Did varken fiil yalın kalır: move
- Kısa cevap: Yes, she did. / No, she didn't.
- To be sorusunda did kullanılmaz.

### 5 Tarih ve Saat

- in 1970, in November
- on Monday, on 2 November
- at 7 o'clock, at half past eight
- 1988 = nineteen eighty-eight

## Ünite Kelimeleri

| Kelime | Türkçesi | Örnek |
|---|---|---|
| **alone** | yalnız | She lived alone. |
| **award** | ödül | He won an award. |
| **brilliant** | çok zeki, parlak | She was brilliant. |
| **get married** | evlenmek | They got married in 1995. |
| **grow up / graduate** | büyümek / mezun olmak | I grew up in Konya. |

ÇÖZÜMLÜ ÖRNEKLER

# Biographies: adım adım 5 örnek

**ÖRNEK 1** WAS MI, WERE Mİ?

**My grandparents ___ born in Sivas.**

1. Özne çoğul: my grandparents = they.
2. Çoğul özneyle were kullanılır.

**Cevap: My grandparents were born in Sivas.**

**ÖRNEK 2** DÜZENSİZ FİİL

**He ___ (win) an award in 2019.**

1. Cümle geçmişi anlatıyor: in 2019.
2. Win düzensizdir, geçmiş hâli won.

**Cevap: He won an award in 2019.**

**ÖRNEK 3** SORU KURMA

**Cevap: She moved to Izmir to study art. Sorusunu yaz.**

1. To study art bir neden: Why.
2. Geçmiş zaman sorusu: did.
3. Did varken fiil yalın: move.

**Cevap: Why did she move to Izmir?**

**ÖRNEK 4** TARİH EDATI

**He was born ___ 5 May 2013.**

1. Belirli bir gün ve tarih var.
2. Gün ve tarihle on kullanılır.

**Cevap: He was born on 5 May 2013.**

**ÖRNEK 5** METİNDEN SÜRE BULMA

**She lived in Rome from 1999 to 2011. How many years did she live there?**

1. Bitiş yılından başlangıcı çıkar.
2. 2011 - 1999 = 12

**Cevap: She lived there for 12 years.**

TAHTA

7. Sınıf · İngilizce

MİNİ TEST

# Biographies: 10 soruda kendini dene

Ad Soyad: Tarih: Doğru / Yanlış:

**1.** Ayşe ___ a brilliant student last year.

A) was B) were
C) did D) is

**2.** We ___ very tired after the trip yesterday.

A) was B) were
C) did D) are

**3.** He ___ to Ankara in 2015.

A) move B) moves
C) moved D) moving

**4.** They ___ married in 2010.

A) get B) gets
C) getting D) got

**5.** Did she ___ up in Trabzon?

A) grew B) grow
C) grows D) growed

**6.** ___ she alone at home? — Yes, she was.

A) Was B) Did
C) Were D) Does

**7.** Why did he move to London?

A) Yes, he did. B) In 2001.
C) With his family. D) To study music.

**8.** "graduate" kelimesinin anlamı nedir?

A) nişanlanmak B) büyümek
C) mezun olmak D) ölmek

**9.** She was born ___ 1998.

A) in B) on
C) at D) to

**10.** Hangisi doğrudur?

A) She growed up in Van.
B) She grew up in Van.
C) She grow up in Van yesterday.
D) Did she grew up in Van?

## Cevap anahtarı

**1. A** · Tekil özne ve geçmiş zaman: was.
**2. B** · We öznesiyle geçmişte were kullanılır.
**3. C** · Düzenli fiil -d alır: moved.
**4. D** · Get düzensizdir: got married.
**5. B** · Did varken fiil yalın kalır.
**6. A** · Cevapta was var; tekil özne: Was.
**7. D** · Why nedeni sorar: to study music.
**8. C** · Graduate mezun olmak demektir.
**9. A** · Yılla birlikte in kullanılır.
**10. B** · Grow düzensizdir: grew up.

Konunun tam anlatımı ve daha fazla soru:
**tahtaapp.com/blog/dersler/7-sinif-ingilizce-3-unite-biographies-konu-anlatimi**