DERS ÖZETİ · 5. ÜNİTE: BACK TO THE PAST

# Back to the Past

Bu ünitede geçmişe dönük pişmanlığı **wish / if only + past perfect**, gerçekleşmemiş geçmiş koşulu **If Clause Type 3** ile anlatırsın.

### 1 Wish + Past Perfect

- Formül: I wish + özne + had + V3
- Geçmişte olmayan bir şeye pişmanlık anlatır.
- Olumsuz pişmanlık: I wish + özne + hadn't + V3
- Örnek: I wish I had studied harder.

### 2 If Only

- Wish ile aynı yapı: If only + özne + had + V3
- Daha güçlü, duygusal bir pişmanlık taşır.
- Cümle çoğu zaman ünlemle biter.
- Örnek: If only I had listened!

### 3 If Clause Type 3

- If kısmı: If + özne + had + V3
- Sonuç kısmı: would/could/might have + V3
- Gerçekleşmemiş koşulu ve hayali sonucu anlatır.
- Örnek: If I had left early, I would have caught the bus.

### 4 Dönüştürme Kuralı

- Gerçek olay olumluysa cümle olumsuz kurulur.
- Gerçek olay olumsuzsa cümle olumlu kurulur.
- Sonuç varsa Type 3, yalnız "keşke" varsa wish.

### 5 Sık Yapılan Hatalar

- If kısmında would have kullanmak (yanlış)
- Geçmiş pişmanlıkta wish + would kullanmak
- If kısmında had'i unutmak
- Sonuçta have'i atlamak: would passed (yanlış)

## Wish / If Only ve Type 3 Karşılaştırması

| Yapı | Formül | Ne anlatır? | Örnek |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Wish** | I wish + had + V3 | Sakin pişmanlık | I wish I had saved it. |
| **If only** | If only + had + V3 | Güçlü pişmanlık | If only I had saved it! |
| **Type 3** | If + had + V3, would have + V3 | Koşul + hayali sonuç | If I had saved it, I wouldn't have lost it. |

ÇÖZÜMLÜ ÖRNEKLER

# Back to the Past: adım adım 5 örnek

ÖRNEK 1 ÖRNEK 1

**He didn't call me, so I didn't know about the meeting.**

1. Aramadı → olumluya çevir: had called
2. Wish: I wish he had called me.
3. Bilmedin → olumluya çevir: would have known

**Cevap: If he had called me, I would have known about the meeting.**

ÖRNEK 2 ÖRNEK 2

**I didn't bring an umbrella, so I got wet.**

1. Getirmedin → had brought
2. If only: If only I had brought an umbrella!
3. Islandın → wouldn't have gotten wet

**Cevap: If I had brought an umbrella, I wouldn't have gotten wet.**

ÖRNEK 3 ÖRNEK 3

**Hatayı düzelt: If I would have known, I would have helped you.**

1. If kısmında would kullanılmaz.
2. would have known → had known

**Cevap: If I had known, I would have helped you.**

ÖRNEK 4 ÖRNEK 4

**I ate too much cake, so I felt sick.**

1. Yedin → olumsuza çevir: hadn't eaten
2. Wish: I wish I hadn't eaten so much cake.
3. Hissettin → wouldn't have felt

**Cevap: If I hadn't eaten so much cake, I wouldn't have felt sick.**

ÖRNEK 5 ÖRNEK 5

**She woke up late, so she missed the bus.**

1. Geç kalktı → hadn't woken up late
2. Kaçırdı → wouldn't have missed

**Cevap: If she hadn't woken up late, she wouldn't have missed the bus.**

TAHTA

11. Sınıf · İngilizce

MİNİ TEST

# Back to the Past: 10 soruda kendini dene

Ad Soyad: Tarih: Doğru / Yanlış:

**1.** I wish I _____ to the concert last week.

**A)** had gone **B)** went
**C)** would go **D)** go

**2.** If only she _____ the truth yesterday!

**A)** tells **B)** had told
**C)** would tell **D)** has told

**3.** If we had taken a taxi, we _____ late.

**A)** wouldn't be **B)** won't be
**C)** wouldn't have been **D)** hadn't been

**4.** If he _____ harder, he would have won the race.

**A)** would train **B)** trains
**C)** trained **D)** had trained

**5.** Hangi cümle geçmişe dönük bir pişmanlık anlatır?

**A)** I wish I had saved money. **B)** I wish I have money.
**C)** I wish I will save money. **D)** I wish saving money.

**6.** Hangi cümle hatalıdır?

**A)** If I had known, I would have come.
**B)** If I would have known, I would have come.
**C)** I wish I had known.
**D)** If only I had known!

**7.** I didn't bring my charger. Hangi pişmanlık cümlesi uygundur?

**A)** I wish I bring my charger.
**B)** I wish I will bring my charger.
**C)** I wish I had brought my charger.
**D)** I wish I have brought my charger.

**8.** If they _____ the map, they wouldn't have got lost.

**A)** check **B)** would check
**C)** have checked **D)** had checked

**9.** She woke up late, so she missed the bus. Hangisi doğru Type 3 cümlesidir?

**A)** If she woke up early, she would catch it.
**B)** If she hadn't woken up late, she wouldn't have missed the bus.
**C)** If she doesn't wake up late, she won't miss it.
**D)** If she hadn't woken up late, she won't miss it.

**10.** If I had seen you, I _____ hello.

**A)** would say **B)** will say
**C)** would have said **D)** had said

## Cevap anahtarı

**1. A** · Geçmişe dönük pişmanlıkta wish'ten sonra had + V3 gelir.
**2. B** · If only da geçmiş pişmanlıkta past perfect ister.
**3. C** · Type 3 sonuç kısmı would have + V3 olur.
**4. D** · Type 3'ün if kısmında had + V3 kullanılır.
**5. A** · Geçmiş pişmanlık yalnız wish + had + V3 ile kurulur.
**6. B** · If kısmında would have kullanılmaz; doğrusu had known.
**7. C** · Getirmediğin için olumlu past perfect kullanılır.
**8. D** · Koşul kısmı geçmiş olduğu için had + V3 gerekir.
**9. B** · Olumlu olaylar olumsuza çevrilir: hadn't woken, wouldn't have missed.
**10. C** · Geçmişteki hayali sonuç would have + V3 ile anlatılır.

Konunun tam anlatımı ve daha fazla soru:
**tahtaapp.com/blog/dersler/11-sinif-ingilizce-5-unite-back-to-the-past-konu-anlatimi**